

(1910 / 1328)

2006

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(1910 / 1328)

2006

Abstract

Al-Karak Revolution in Arabic Sources(1910- 1328H)

Khaled Mohammed AL - Tarawneh

Mu'tah university, 2006

This study aims to characterize Al-Karak Revolution which was erupted in (1910- 1328H) against the Ottoman Authority. This study is mainly includes: personal autobiographies, courts' records, nrwspapers, magazines in addition to the rest of the available necessary sources related to this subject.

The study investigated the related historical sources, the geography as well as the topography of Al- Karak area, the causes that led the people and the tribes of AL-Karak to revolt against the Ottoman Authority, and how far the revolution spread and how harsh the Ottoman military campaign in ending the revolution and imposing restoration for the government which has been calling for.

The study has highlighted the role of the local tribal leadership whether those who were with the revolution or those who were against it. The study sheds some light on the harm inflicted on Karak and how the Ottoman forces confiscated the properties of the tribes participating in this revolution. Also the study listed the names of the people sentenced by the Ottoman martial law. The study concluded several important and tangible results previous studies didn't propose or achieve.

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LJz ǂǒǤĄǁƒ ǂdǺǂơ!ƒ ǤǻǥǺDǏ !ĂŪƒ ǂǒǁǻǁƒ ɣƨơ!ƒ DǤǿ ƥǁƺĂ ǛǂǒudǺǒ ǀƥǣƨùɳ

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ǛǁƨǂƗƒ ǀƨĂǍ LJz ǂǳǤǂǒǀŊDKƒƦ KǤǺǁƶǁƥǣùɳ!ƒ ǁǰùNjKƥƨĂDƥùƥĂ

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.ƨƒǺǁƒ ǐ ƥǁǏ DǁǁǭǀǀǰLǁǻĂǀǰ!ƒ ŊǀƯ ƨǁk

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Ǜ(Dǁ208 /ùNj326) ǂǁǰ ǫƮǁǁǑ5KƨƥƮ ǛǂǒǁǁƮ ǥǂǒǺǒ ǀƥǣƨɳ ǑNǺ

LJz KǤǺǁƶǁǁƮ ƒƨƥƒ ǀƥǣɳ!ƒ ǁǰNjKƥǺ ƥĂ Ǜƥǁ ǺǁDǁ ǭƮ LǰǁƥơǀǏ ù!ĂǀĂ

.ǤǤǁĂ ǀƨĂǍƒ ýǁƥǁǁƨǂ!ƒ ǤĂǀ ýƒĂơD

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/ùNj324) ǂǁǰ ǀƨŊǤƒ Ǒ5KƨƥƮ ǛǂǁǁùƵ ǂǁǺǁƮ DǀƥǣƨùɳǑùNǺ

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.ǀƨĂǍƒ KǤǣɳdǁLJz KǤǺǁƶǁƥǣɳ!ƒ ǁǰNjKƥƨĂDƥĂ ǛƮ Ǥǁ !ƒĂ

:ǐ ǁǁǁǁǫǀ 9

KĂƨǁǑ5KƨƥƮ ǛǂǁǁƨdǁǂǁǤǁƒ ǂǁDǂǭǤǬ ǂǒǺǒ ǀƥǣƨɳ ǑùNǺ

ƪ ǤƮŪƒ LǁǺNǺ ǛǀƨǤǁ LƮơ ƥǁDơǁƮ!ƒ ǤǁǀDǛ(Dǁ208 /ùNj326) ǂǁǰƮ

ƥĂ Ǜ(Dǁ216/ùNj334) ǂǁǰ KĂƨǁǑ5ǤǁƮ!ƒ ǂơǤ Ǒ5ǤƮ ƒĂǁǁDLǁù!ƒ

KǤŰĂƒ Ǒ5ǑƨƙƒĂ ƥǤǁŪƒ ǂǁdǁ KǤǤǤLJz KǤǺùDǁǁƥǣùɳ!ƒ KǀǁǁùƙL

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:DǁǤǁǫǀ 10

11 [illegible]:

[illegible]

2 [illegible]:

[illegible]

3 [illegible]:

[illegible]

1. 7 [illegible]:

[illegible]

(1)

(John Lewis Burckhardt) 1

Travels in Syria and the Holy) 822/ 238

812/ 227 (land

(H.B Tristram) 873/ 290 2

1289 "The Land Moab"

872 /

(1)

.217 - 207 286 3

[illegible]

[illegible].

3. [illegible] (Charles Alexander Hornstien): [illegible] 1313[illegible]/1895[illegible] [illegible] 1316[illegible]/1898[illegible] "A visit to Kerak and Petra" [illegible].

4. [illegible] (Theoder Dowling): [illegible] 1314[illegible]/1896[illegible] [illegible] "Kerak in 1896" [illegible].

5. [illegible] (Antonin Jaussin): [illegible] 1313-1323[illegible]/1895-1905[illegible] [illegible] 1325[illegible]/1907[illegible] "Coutumes des Arabes au Pays de Moab" [illegible].

6. [illegible] (William Libbey & Franklin Hoskins) [illegible] 1323[illegible]/1905[illegible] "The Jordan Valley and [illegible]

'Petra

Palestin and " (Karl Beadker) 7

'Syria

334 (A.Ruppin) .8

216/335 15

'Syrienals Wirtschaftsgebie"

8 .1

DŽŽǇĴǔǁůĮƐůŶĐhƌĂĚĞĚƌĞĚ ǌ ů ĨƌŽŵ ĂĚĚŚŝĚŝƌĞ ŝŶĂƌ ďDŽǌ ŚƌŽŵ ĂĚĚŝƌ ŝŶ

:ĚǁŝŶĐ ďǁƌĞůŵǇ ůŽŶŝĚƌĞĚŝůĞŝĚ ĨĞĚŝĚĞ

1. ĂĚĂŵƐ͕ ĂŶĚ ŝŶ 268/ŽŶĞ 251 ĂŶĚ ŝƐ ƚŚĞ ŝƚƐĞůĨ ĂƚŚĞƌŝŶŐ ƉĞŶ ĞĚŝƚŽƌ ǁ.
286/ŽŶĞ 251.
2. ĂĚĂŵƐ͕ ĂŶĚ ŝŶ 270/ŽŶĞ 253 ĂŶĚ ŝƐ ƚŚĞ ŝƚƐĞůĨ ĂƚŚĞƌŝŶŐ ƉĞŶ ĞĚŝƚŽƌ ǁ.
270/ ŽŶĞ 253.
3. ĂĚĂŵƐ͕ ĂŶĚ ŝŶ 275/ ŽŶĞ 258 ĂŶĚ ŝƐ 13 ƚŚĞ ŝƚƐĞůĨ ĂƚŚĞƌŝŶŐ ƉĞŶ ĞĚŝƚŽƌ ǁ.
275/ ŽŶĞ 258.
4. ĂĚĂŵƐ͕ ĂŶĚ ŝŶ 278/ ŽŶĞ 261 ĂŶĚ ŝƐ 16 ƚŚĞ ŝƚƐĞůĨ ĂƚŚĞƌŝŶŐ ƉĞŶ ĞĚŝƚŽƌ ǁ.
278/ ŽŶĞ 261.
5. ĂĚĂŵƐ ĂƌƚŚ ŽŶůǇ ĂŶĚ ŝŶ 297/ ŽŶĞ 279 ĂŶĚ ŝƐ 35 ƚŚĞ ŝƚƐĞůĨ
ĂƚŚĞƌŝŶŐ ƉĞƌƐŽŶ 297/ ŽŶĞ 279.
6. ĂĚĂŵƐ ĂƌƚŚ ŽŶůǇ ĂŶĚ ŝŶ 324/ ŽŶĞ 206 ĂŶĚ ŝƐ 62 ƚŚĞ ŝƚƐĞůĨ
ƐƉĞĐŝĂů ĞĚŝƚŽƌ 322/ ŽŶĞ 206.
7. ĂĚĂŵƐ ĂƌƚŚ ŽŶůǇ ĂŶĚ ŝŶ 326/ ŽŶĞ 208 ĂŶĚ ŝƐ 64 ƚŚĞ ŝƚƐĞůĨ
ƐƉĞĐŝĂů ĞĚŝƚŽƌ 323/ ŽŶĞ 208.
8. ĂĚĂŵƐ ĂƌƚŚ ŽŶůǇ ĂŶĚ ŝŶ 327/ ŽŶĞ 211 ĂŶĚ ŝƐ 65 ƚŚĞ ŝƚƐĞůĨ
ŝƚƐ 327/ ŽŶĞ 211.
9. ĂĚĂŵƐ ĂƌƚŚ ŽŶůǇ ĂŶĚ ŝŶ 328/ ŽŶĞ 212 ĂŶĚ ŝƐ 66 ƚŚĞ ŝƚƐĞůĨ
ŝƚƐ 328/ ŽŶĞ 212.
10. ĂĚĂŵƐ ŽŶůǇ ŝŶ 288/ŽŶĞ 271 ĂŶĚ ŝƐ 3 ĂƚŚĞƌ ƉĞŶ
ƚŚĞ ŝƚƐĞůĨ 288/ ŽŶĞ 271.
11. ĂĚĂŵƐ ŽŶůǇ ŝŶ 289/ ŽŶĞ 272 ĂŶĚ ŝƐ 4 ĂƚŚĞƌ ƉĞŶ
ƚŚĞ ŝƚƐĞůĨ 289/ ŽŶĞ 272.
12. ĂĚĂŵƐ ŽŶůǇ ŝŶ 298/ ŽŶĞ 280 ĂŶĚ ŝƐ 13 ĂƚŚĞƌ ƉĞŶ
ƚŚĞ ŝƚƐĞůĨ 298/ ŽŶĞ 280.

[illegible] 18 [illegible] 885 /[illegible] 303 [illegible] .13

.[illegible] 885 /[illegible] 303 [illegible]

[illegible] 27 [illegible] 895 - 1894/[illegible] 313 - 1312 [illegible] .14

.[illegible] 895 /[illegible] 313 [illegible]

[illegible] 29 [illegible] 897 /[illegible] 315 [illegible] .15

.[illegible] 897 /[illegible] 315 [illegible]

[illegible] 30 [illegible] 898/[illegible] 316 [illegible] .16

.[illegible] 898 /[illegible] 316 [illegible]

[illegible] 31 [illegible] 899/[illegible] 317 [illegible] .17

.[illegible] 899 /[illegible] 317 [illegible]

[illegible] 32 [illegible] 900/[illegible] 318 [illegible] .18

.[illegible] 900 /[illegible] 318 [illegible]

[illegible] .1

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[illegible] 762- 1741/[illegible] 175- 1154) [illegible]

[illegible]

.[illegible] 259 [illegible]

[illegible] .2

.[illegible] 285 [illegible]

[illegible] 672/[illegible] 083 [illegible] .3

[illegible]

.[illegible] 980 - 1969 [illegible]

4. [illegible] 970 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 1989.

5. [illegible] 185) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 1991.

6. [illegible] 223 / [illegible] 342 [illegible]
[illegible]
Wayhe State [illegible] Jacob M. Landau
[illegible] University [illegible] 1971.

7. [illegible] 219/ [illegible] 132 [illegible]
[illegible] 1949.

8. [illegible]
1983.

9. [illegible] (231/ [illegible] 143 [illegible]
[illegible] 1986.

10. [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 2001.

1. 10 [illegible]:

1. [illegible] 1908 - 1918 [illegible]
[illegible] 1987.

[illegible]
[illegible]
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[illegible]

[illegible]:

1. [illegible] 1281 [illegible] 1864 - [illegible] 340 [illegible] 21 [illegible] 96 [illegible].
2. [illegible] 230 [illegible] 287 [illegible].
3. [illegible] 1864 -1914 [illegible] 269 [illegible].
4. [illegible] 1876 -1909 [illegible] 201 [illegible].
5. [illegible] 285 [illegible].
6. [illegible] 288 [illegible].
7. [illegible] 1908 -1914 [illegible] 260 [illegible].

[illegible] (1281 - 1337 [illegible] 1864 - 1918 [illegible]) [illegible] 283 [illegible].

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(1) ... (2) ... (3) ... (4)

.1 917

(1) 271 ... 5-14 ... 19 ... 273

(2) .33-31

(3) Abel, F.M, (1967), Geographie de la palestine, Throisieme Edition, Libreirie Lecofre, paris.

(4) .33-32 ... 121-120

(1) Libbey, (1905), William And Franklin E.Hoskins, The Jordan Vally And Petra. G.P.Putnam's Sons, New York, p285;

Libbey And E.Hoskins, The Jordan Vally

.([illegible] 15.77) [illegible] ([illegible] 21.54) [illegible] ([illegible] 22.14)

[illegible] :[1]

[illegible] (1)

95-86 [illegible]

[illegible]	1p	2Σ	1Σ	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	2p	[illegible]
375.89	32.4	34.3	42.9	-	-	-	-	1.9	18.69	61.94	97.1	86.66	[illegible]
377.9	70.2	48.5	4.6	-	-	-	0.3	2.5	14.5	65.9	90.0	81.4	[illegible]
105.6	15.77	12.24	5.34	0.09	-	-	0.02	0.65	5.18	22.14	22.66	21.54	[illegible]
88.49	13.83	10.57	1.66	-	-	-	-	3.5	6.93	16.25	19.31	16.44	[illegible]
236.97	32.87	26.40	13.62	0.09	-	-	0.32	2.13	11.32	41.55	57.26	51.51	

[illegible]

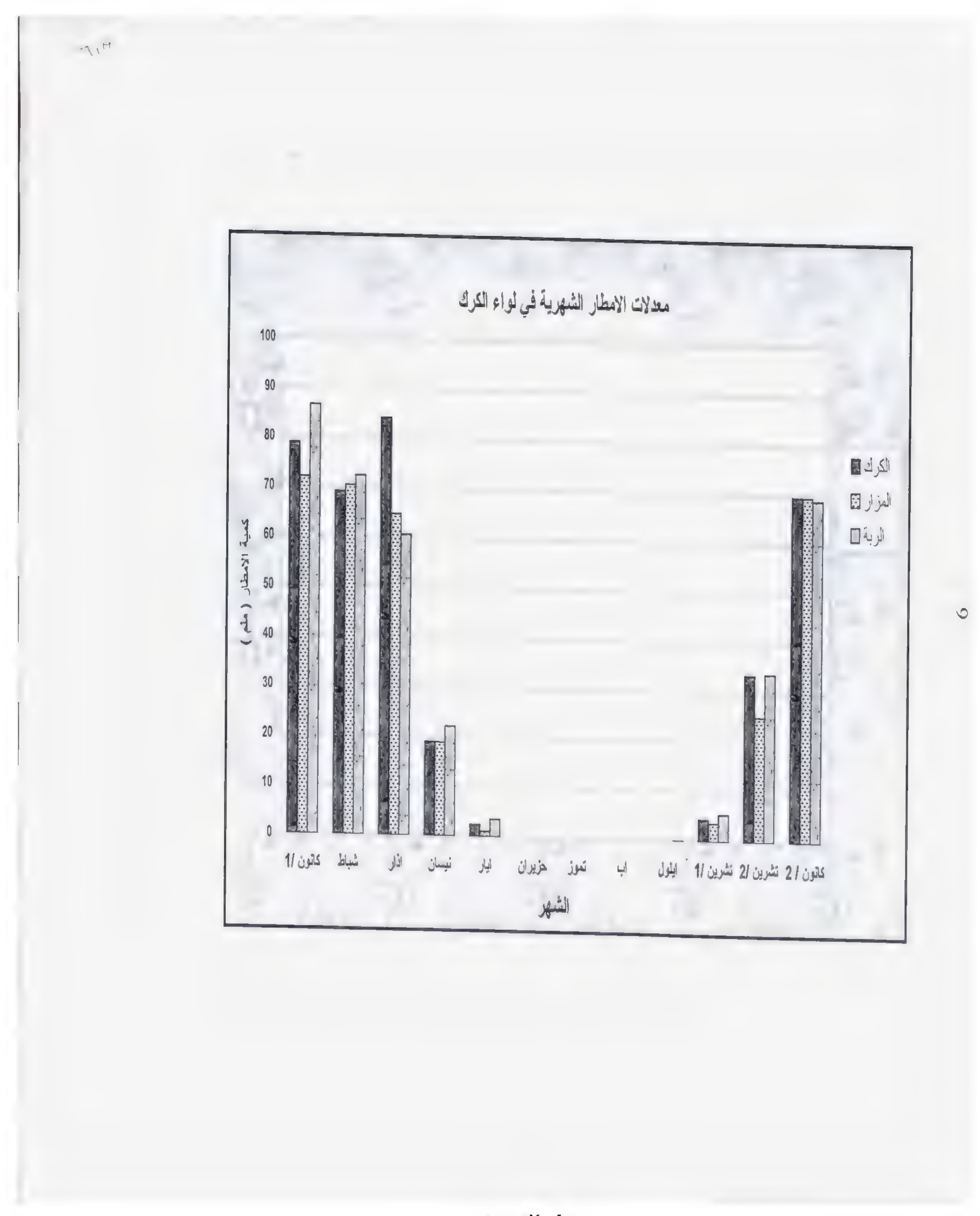
[illegible] (2)

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	1p	2Σ	1Σ	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	2p	[illegible]
1998-37	360.8	69.6	33.5	4.3	-	-	-	-	2.4	18.9	84.1	69.1	78.9	[illegible]
1998-36	325.3	69.6	25.1	3.6	-	-	-	-	1.1	18.8	64.7	70.4	72	[illegible]
1998-61	353.5	69.0	33.8	5.4	0.04	-	-	0.01	3.5	22.1	60.6	72.4	86.6	[illegible]

*[illegible] 1998.

(1) [illegible] 1986 [illegible] 96 - [illegible].


معدلات الامطار الشهرية في لواء الكرك
كمية الامطار (ملم)
100
90
80
70
60
50
40
30
20
10
0
الكرك
المزار
الربة
كانون 1/
شباط
اذار
نيسان
ايار
حزيران
تموز
اب
ايلول
تشرين 1/
تشرين 2/
كانون 2 /
الشهر

(1) Dpž ýǂT

[illegible]

[illegible] (8.30°) [illegible]

[illegible] (0.88°) [illegible] (1.27°) [illegible]

[illegible] (.90°)

[illegible] (78°) [illegible] (.43) [illegible] (.18°) [illegible]

[illegible] (.24°) [illegible]

[illegible] (1°) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

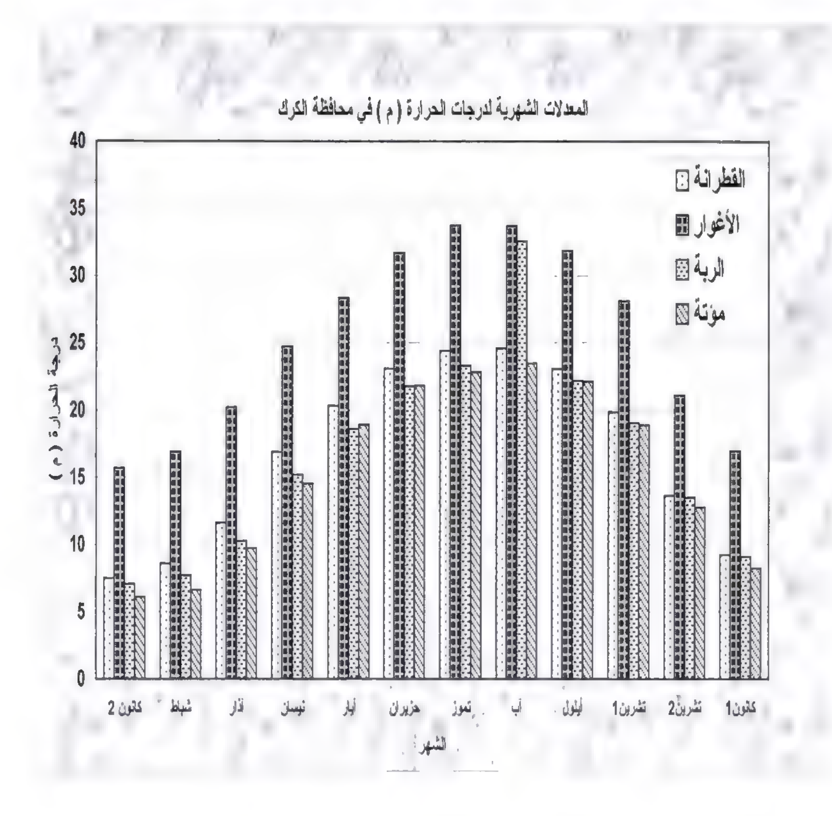
[illegible] :[1]

(3) [illegible]

1995-86 [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]			[illegible]			[illegible]			[illegible]			[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
9.67	2.51	9.78	6.08	2.71	11.36	7.04	10.71	20.61	15.66	1.94	13.04	7.49	2 [illegible]
9.94	2.79	10.56	6.62	3.09	12.24	7.68	11.74	22.02	16.89	2.84	14.43	8.58	[illegible]
12.93	4.98	14.43	9.72	4.82	15.61	10.24	14.94	25.41	20.19	5.22	17.94	11.60	[illegible]
17.97	9.64	20.95	14.51	8.39	21.94	15.18	17.67	30.73	24.73	9.28	24.42	16.86	[illegible]
21.49	12.75	24.99	18.87	11.4	25.74	18.58	21.95	34.52	28.33	12.44	28.12	20.31	[illegible]
24.57	15.84	27.70	21.80	14.72	28.8	21.77	25.09	38.18	31.65	15.19	30.92	23.08	[illegible]
26.05	17.09	28.45	22.79	16.68	29.88	23.29	26.15	40.24	33.72	16.84	31.95	24.41	[illegible]
26.33	17.40	29.54	23.48	16.86	30.21	32.55	27.73	39.66	33.71	16.79	32.32	24.58	[illegible]
24.80	16.13	28.03	22.13	15.05	28.83	22.18	25.60	37.06	31.86	14.98	31.08	23.06	[illegible]
21.38	13.31	24.44	18.87	12.70	25.35	19.03	32.05	33.21	28.14	11.80	27.13	19.84	1 [illegible]
15.43	8.15	17040	12.74	8.06	18.86	13.48	16.58	27.08	21.08	6.84	20.63	13.62	2 [illegible]
10.85	4.50	11.91	8.22	4.68	13.45	9.05	11.97	21.92	16.95	3.28	15.11	9.20	1 [illegible]
18.30	10.44	20.68	15.13	9.92	21.87	15.90	19.43	30.88	25.3	9.78	23.90	16.9	[illegible]

[1] [illegible] 1986 - 96 [illegible].


المعدلات الشهرية لدرجات الحرارة (م) في محافظة الكرك
القطرانة
الأغوار
الربة
مؤتة
درجة الحرارة (م)
40
35
30
25
20
15
10
5
0
كانون 2
شباط
آذار
نيسان
أيار
حزيران
تموز
آب
أيلول
تشرين 1
تشرين 2
كانون 1
الشهر

(2) !ڧüٳ٦

2. [illegible]

1. [illegible]

[illegible]

1. [illegible] [1]

2. [illegible] [2] [illegible] 288 [illegible] 871 [illegible] [3]

3. [illegible] 37 [illegible] 13 [illegible] [4] (Bliss) [illegible] 313 [illegible] 895 [illegible] [5]

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(1) [illegible] 312 [illegible] 05 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] 312.

(3) Tristram, H. B. the Land of Moab: Travels and Discoveries on the East side of the Dead sea and the jordan, john murray, London, 1873,
[illegible]: Tristram, The Land of Moab

(4) [illegible] 313.

(5) Bliss, Frederock Jones, “Narrative of an Expledition to Moab and Gilead in March 1895” Palestine Exploration Fund, London, July 1895, p115.
[illegible]: Bliss, Narrative of an Expledition to Moab

(Hornstein) 1316 / 1898

(1) .317

(2) Hornstein, Charels Alexander "Avisit to Kerak and petra" Palestine Exploration Fund London, Abril 1898, p96.

(3) .312

(4) .312

(5) .312

(6) .312

(7) 1819 - 1864 ... 293 ... 73

(8) .317

11. [illegible] (1) [illegible] (2) [illegible].

12. [illegible] 10 [illegible] (3) [illegible].

13. [illegible] 13 [illegible] (4) [illegible].

14. [illegible] 27 [illegible] (5) [illegible].

15. [illegible] 31 [illegible] (6) [illegible].

16. [illegible] 132 [illegible] 33 [illegible] (7) [illegible].

17. [illegible] 86 [illegible] 32 [illegible] (1) [illegible].

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(1) [illegible] 72 Bliss, "Narrative of an Expledtion to Moab" p220.

(2) [illegible] 271 [illegible] 229 [illegible].

(3) [illegible] 313.

(4) [illegible] 313.

(5) [illegible] 312.

(6) [illegible] 312.

(7) [illegible] 312.

18. [illegible] [2]

19. [illegible] [3]

20. [illegible] [4]

21. [illegible] [5]

22. [illegible] [6]

23. [illegible] [7]

24. [illegible] [8]

25. [illegible] [9]

2. [illegible]:

---

(1) [illegible] ص312.

(2) [illegible] ص72.

(3) [illegible] ص72.

(4) [illegible] ص72

(5) [illegible] ص72.

(6) [illegible] ص72.

(7) [illegible] ص73.

(8) [illegible] 2006/4/16

(9) [illegible] 2006/4/15.

(12) (54)

(29) (21) (100)

.[2]

2. 4

1.

328 400

(Tristram)

.[4]

(1) .247

(2) .310-211

(3) .(250.000 :1)

(4) Tristram, The Land of Moab, p52.

2.

1200-800 (1) (2) (3) 1205

254 1000

.(4) 150

3.

(150) (5)

4.

---

(1) 1999 .12

(2) 1977 .33

(3) .99

(4) .(250.000 :1)

(5) .(250.000 :1)

1 [illegible]

[illegible] [1]

2 [illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible] [3] [illegible] [4]

3 [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 2003 [illegible] .(100.000 :1)

(2) [illegible] 2003 [illegible] .(100.000 :1)

(3) [illegible] .56

(4) [illegible] 2003 [illegible] .(100.000 :1)

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2].

4: [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [3].

5: [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [4].

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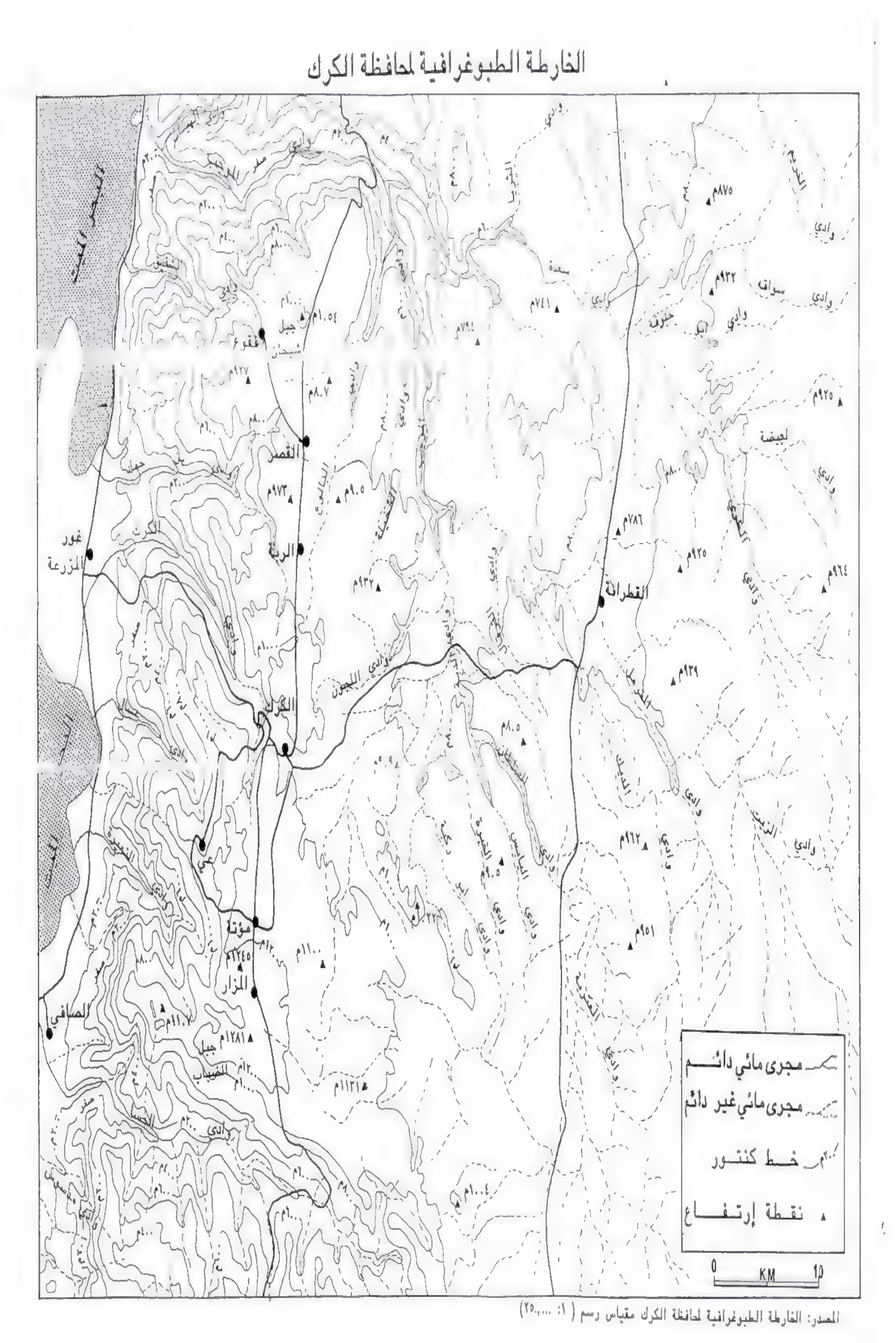
(1) [illegible] 2001 [illegible] .40

(2) [illegible] 2003 [illegible] .(100.000 :1)

(3) [illegible].

(4) [illegible].

الخارطة الطبوغرافية لمحافظة الكرك



المصدر: الخارطة الطبوغرافية لمحافظة الكرك مقياس رسم (١: ٢٥٠,٠٠٠)

خارطة رقم (٢)

2. [illegible]

[illegible][1] [illegible]
[illegible][2]:

[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	9
[illegible]	10
[illegible]	3
[illegible]	4
[illegible]	4
[illegible]	1
[illegible]	7
[illegible]	1
[illegible]	3
[illegible]	1
[illegible]	1
[illegible]	1
[illegible]	3
[illegible]	10
[illegible]	14
[illegible]	7
[illegible]	3
[illegible]	2
[illegible]	5
[illegible]	4

---

(1) [illegible] 2004 [illegible] 75-10 [illegible].

(2) [illegible].

[illegible]	[illegible]
3	[illegible]
20	[illegible]
4	[illegible]
1	[illegible]
10	[illegible]
4	[illegible]
6	[illegible]

2. [illegible]

[illegible] (926 - 974 / 1520 - 1566) [illegible] [1] [illegible] [2] [illegible]

(1) [illegible] 970 [illegible] 1989 [illegible] 137 - 152 [illegible] (970) [illegible]

(2) [illegible] 139 - 152.

[illegible] 596 [illegible] 005 [illegible]
.[1][illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Settzen) [illegible] [2] [illegible]
[illegible] 806 [illegible]
[illegible] (40) [illegible]
[3] [illegible]
[illegible] (Burchardt) [illegible]
[illegible] 1812 [illegible]
.[4][illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 185) [illegible] 306 - 288 [illegible] 291 .([illegible]/185

(2) 934 [illegible] 625 [illegible] 033 - [illegible] 627 [illegible] 29 [illegible] 145 [illegible] 02

(3) Seetzen, Ulrin, Reisen Durch Syrien, Palastina, Phonician, des Transjordan-Lander Arabia Petraea, Berlin, pp 411- 414.

(4) [illegible] 269 [illegible] 17 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (49) [illegible] 18 - 1864 [illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible] 328 [illegible]

[illegible] 10:

[illegible]: [illegible] (2) [illegible]

629 [illegible]

[illegible] 330 [illegible]

[illegible] 12

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible] [3].

---

(1) [illegible] 1281 - 337 [illegible]
[illegible] 18 - 1864 [illegible] 92 [illegible] 165 - 172.

(2) [illegible] 1969 [illegible]
[illegible] 57.

(3) Musil, Alois, Arabia petraea: 3 Bands, in Kommission bei Alfred Holder Wien, 1908.

[illegible]: Musil, Arabia petraea

[illegible] (31 [illegible]) [illegible] (35 [illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible] [2] [illegible]

1812 [illegible] (Burchardt) [illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible] 202 [illegible] 320 [illegible] (Musil) [illegible]

[illegible] (320) [illegible] (1920) [illegible]

[illegible] [4].

[illegible] (31 [illegible]) [illegible] (35 [illegible] 38 [illegible]

[illegible] [5] [illegible]

[illegible] [6] (84) [illegible] (504) [illegible] (970) [illegible]

[illegible] (Burckhardt) [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 100.000 :1 [illegible] 2003 [illegible].

(2) [illegible] (970) [illegible] .142

(3) [illegible] .117

(4) Musil, Arabia Petraea, III, pp 67- 68.

(5) [illegible] (100.000 :1) [illegible] 2003 [illegible].

(6) [illegible] (970) [illegible].

[illegible] [1] [illegible]
[illegible] (350) [illegible] 252 [illegible] 320 [illegible] (Musil
[illegible] (70)
[illegible] [2].

[illegible] 5) [illegible]
[illegible] [3] [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (Burckhardt) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [4] [illegible]
(600) [illegible] 202 [illegible] 320 [illegible]
[illegible] 00) [illegible] [5].

(35 [illegible] 42 [illegible]
[illegible] [6] [illegible] (31 [illegible] 22 [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 117.

(2) Musil, Arabia Petraea, III, pp 66- 67.

(3) [illegible] 970) [illegible] 146.

(4) [illegible] 117.

(5) Musil, Arabia Petraea, III, pp 66.

(6) [illegible] (100.000 :1) [illegible]
[illegible] 003 [illegible].

[illegible] 202 [illegible] 320 [illegible]
[illegible].[1]

[illegible]
[illegible] (31 [illegible] 16) [illegible] (35 [illegible] 44)
[illegible] 12 [illegible][2] [illegible]
[illegible] 202 [illegible] 320 [illegible][3] [illegible]
[illegible].[4]

[illegible] (35 [illegible] 52) [illegible]
[illegible][5] [illegible] (31 [illegible] 4) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible][6] [illegible].[7]

[illegible]
( ) [illegible] ( ) [illegible]
[illegible][8] [illegible]

---

(1) Musil, Arabia Petraea, III, pp 102.

(2) [illegible] (100.000 :1) [illegible] 2003.

(3) [illegible] 102.

(4) Musil, Arabia Petraea, III, pp 97.

(5) [illegible] (100.000 :1) [illegible] 2003.

(6) [illegible] 116.

(7) [illegible] 333 [illegible] 22 (1) [illegible] 62.

(8) [illegible] (100.000 :1) [illegible] 2003.

(Musil)

(Burckhardt)

(4) Musil, Arabia Petraea, III, pp 97.

[illegible] 2002/[illegible] 320 [illegible]
.[1][illegible]

(35[illegible] 43[illegible]) [illegible]
[illegible][2][illegible] (1[illegible] 10[illegible]) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible][3][illegible] 00 [illegible]
[illegible][4][illegible] (Burckhardt
[illegible] 2002 /[illegible] 320 [illegible]
.[5][illegible]

(35[illegible] 42[illegible]) [illegible]
[illegible][6][illegible] (31[illegible] 14[illegible]) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible][7][illegible] 00 [illegible]

---

(1) Musil, Arabia Petraea, III, p97.

(2) [illegible] (100.000 :1) [illegible]
.2003 [illegible]

(3) [illegible] (185) [illegible] .306[illegible]

(4) [illegible] .111[illegible]

(5) Musil, Arabia Petraea, III, p102.

(6) [illegible] (100.000 :1) [illegible]
.2003

(7) [illegible] (185) [illegible] 307[illegible]
(Asper) [illegible]
:[illegible]

Bowen, H, “Akce” E.1, vol 1, pp317.

[illegible] (1) [illegible] 272 [illegible] 289 [illegible] (Tristram)

[illegible] (2).

[illegible]

[illegible] (3) [illegible] ( ) [illegible] ( ) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (4) [illegible] 5900 [illegible]

(5) [illegible] (Burckhardt) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (480) [illegible] 202 [illegible] 320 [illegible]

(80 [illegible] (6).

[illegible]

(31 [illegible] 16 [illegible] (35 [illegible] 32 [illegible]

[illegible] (7) [illegible]

[illegible] (8) [illegible] 5500 [illegible]

[illegible] 212 [illegible] (Burckhardt) [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible].

(2) [illegible] 110.

(3) [illegible] (1000.000 :1) [illegible] 2003 [illegible].

(4) [illegible] (185 [illegible]) 300.

(5) [illegible] 111.

(6) Musil, Arabia Petraea, III, p65.

(7) [illegible] (1000.000 :1) [illegible] 2003 [illegible].

(8) [illegible] (185 [illegible]) 304.

[1] ... 202 / ... 320 ... (Musil) ...

1080 ... (180) ... [2].

... [3] (31 ... 2 ... (35 ... 29 ...

... [4] ... 6500 ...

... 812 / ... (Burckhardt) ...

... [5] ...

... (Musil) ...

... (720) ... (120) ... [6].

( ) ... [7] ( ) ... [8].

(1) ... 113.

(2) Musil, Arabia Petraea, III, p70.

(3) ... (1000.000 :1) ...
... 2003 ...

(4) ... (185/...) ... 303.

(5) ... 113.

(6) Musil, Arabia Petraea, III, p69.

(7) ... (1000.000 :1) ...
... 2003 ...

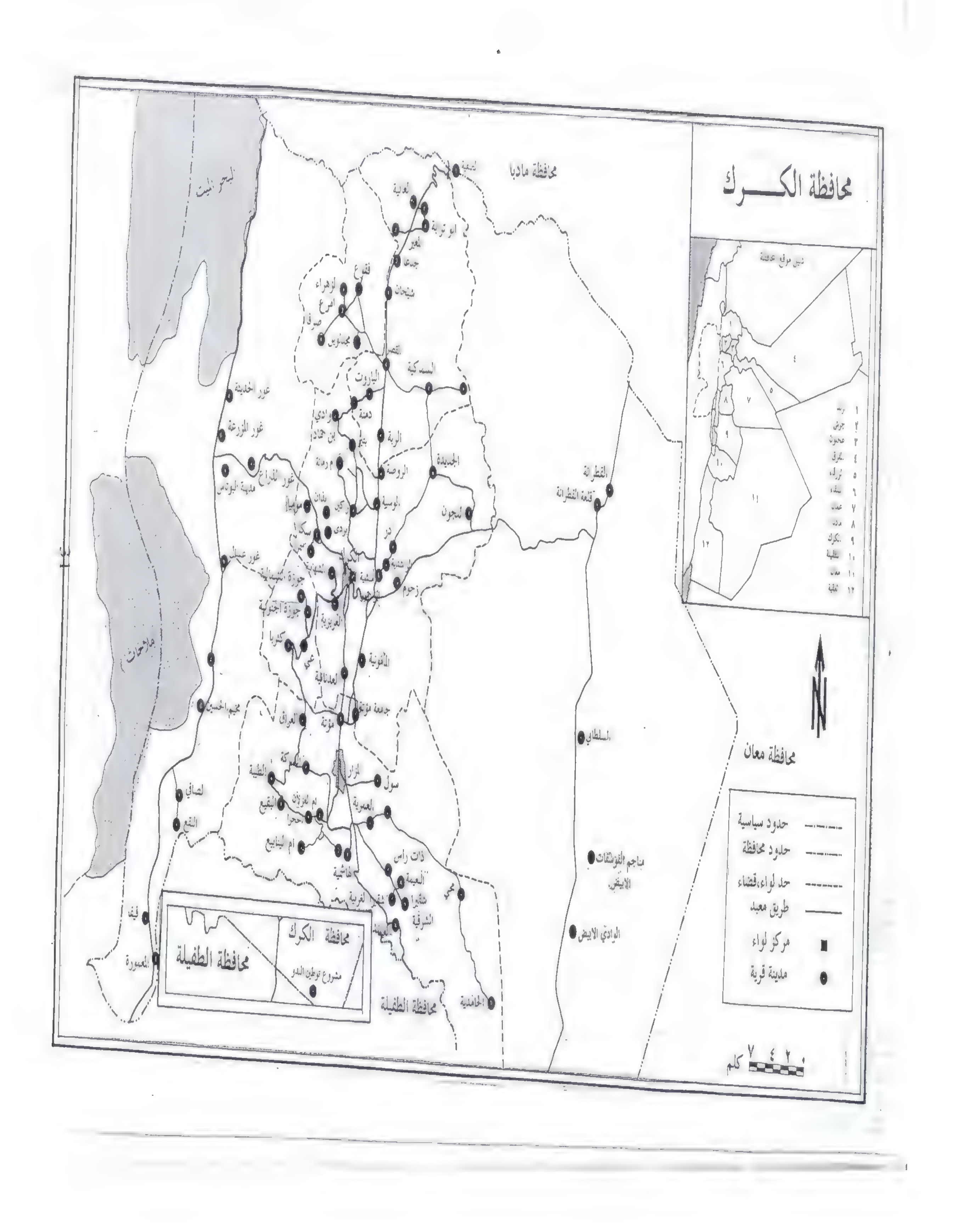
(8) ... (1) 2 ... 1334 ... 76.

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] [2]

[1] [illegible] (1000.000 :1) [illegible] 2003 [illegible].

[2] [illegible] (1) [illegible] 17 [illegible] 332 [illegible] 61 [illegible].



محافظة الكـــرك
محافظة مادبا
محافظة معان
محافظة الطفيلة
حدود سياسية
حدود محافظة
حد لواء،قضاء
طريق معبد
مركز لواء
مدينة قرية
كلم ٧ ٤ ٢ ٠

2. [illegible]

[illegible] 1286 [illegible] (Clark) [illegible] [1] [illegible] Macdonald [illegible] [2]

[illegible] (Miller. M) [illegible] 1991 [illegible] (82) [illegible]:

1. [illegible] (.5 [illegible]).
2. [illegible].
3. [illegible] ([illegible]).
4. [illegible] (.5 [illegible]).
5. [illegible] (.5 [illegible]).
6. [illegible].

[illegible] (Miller. M) [illegible] (142) [illegible]

(1) [illegible] .15

(2) [illegible] .34

[1] Miller, M, Archaeological Survey of the Karak Plateau, American Schools of Oriental Research Archaeological Reports, No 01, Atlanta, Georgia, 1991, pp306- 314.

[2] .151

3. 1

3. 1. 1

1.

1293 - 1327 / 1876 - 1909 (Zammbel) 1281 / 1864 .(1)

(1293 - 1327 / 1876 - 1909) 1298 / 1880

(1) Ochsenwald, William, The Hijaz Railroad Universty Press Virginia, America, 1980, p22,

Ochsenwald, The Hijaz Railroad :

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] 318 [illegible] 6 [illegible] 200 [illegible] 94/[illegible] 312 [illegible] [2] [illegible] [3]

[illegible] [4]:

[illegible] 321 [illegible] 9 [illegible] 303 [illegible]

[illegible] 322 [illegible] 20 [illegible] 304 [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 223 /[illegible] 342 [illegible] Jocob [illegible] Wayhe State University [illegible] M.Landau [illegible] 271 [illegible] .4[illegible]

(2) [illegible] .171[illegible]

(3) [illegible] .171[illegible]

(4) [illegible] 285 [illegible] 77[illegible] .Ochsenwald, The Hejaz Rail Road, pp35- 61

(Oliphant)

%10 ... %30 ...[2] ...

...[3]

(1) ... 6 ... 324 ... 98 ... 19 ...

Libbey and Hoskins, the Jordan vally, p285.

(2) Oliphant, Laurence, The Land of Gilead, London, 1880, p320.

- 1850 ...

.224 ... 18

(3) ... 592 ... 5 ... 329 ... 5 ... 1911 ... 1 ...

1911 ... 17/329 ... 705 ... 20 ...

... 12/329 ... 30 ... 857 ...

:βţ ųŀEhĞţ .ĉ

Ĭ ÐžŽĬ 5ĂŖţ ƙK̒LĢĂ Üį ƧŧƒŧƒŧƖƠǀŲdžŎ5ŧùďžƒ ƔƒƒƧư ùƒ LJùdžŎùNĂ

ŎƼƧTžƒ Ĭ !ǫž ǒư ƊţĂ .Ư ƧŪƒ ƝKĢLJdž%10 ŧŗŲLjŦŏŽƒƧƧƒ ýǒùŢ Ǵdž

ŧƑdžŎƼž Ţ LǺ ÜƴŚǴdž ƊŽƃŧƑdžŎ5ƃƒĂ :ǴdžŧƼƊŽdžǨƒǴ ŧƖơŪ KƒƧƘ

ÜƊž97/ùNj315 ÜƊž83/ùNj301 KƒĂŢƒ Ŏ5K̒ƃž ƊĂž ƧǴžƊž ƊǯţǴ

ÜŏƊžŽLƃžƊžŧƠǴĂǰ hqƙK̒LĢĂ .[1]%12.5 ƧƊžKơ ÜƊž00/ùùNj318

Ĭ ÐžŽƴƼƃLJdž ƊžŽĂţ ƧKĂ LƃžƊžƃŏƧƊŽƧTƒ KǓŢ Ǵƒ ƴǒŲLJƊžŧ ǒươ

ƊƊžƒ Ĭ ÐžŽĂǓž ÜLJĂƃžǒ5LJƃžƊžLJdžKƒƧĂǴƙŧ ƃơǒǴžƧŧĂ ÜƧǴŢ Ūƒ

.[2]LJƃžƒŧďžŎ5

ƊNƃƃơƙƃžLJĂdžƊžLĢ ƦƔƴŽùƊžŢƒĂ KǴĢdžǁ ǴŢNjK̒ùLĢĂ

ƃTƊƊžLĢ5.[3]ÜǴŪƒ LJdž%30 - 20 Ĭ !ǫŧƊžư ƒ LJƂƧùŏýĂŢ ùơdž

ăĂǴƒƧƊŽƼƊǴžƯ ǒƂĂ ƠƊƒ NƊǰÜ!ĂƃƒýǴƧ LJdžLJƃùǓƒ Ĭ ùÐžŽƌƠĂ

ŽƖƛƔƒƒƧư ƒ ƃTLJdžƧTžƒ ŧƊžư K̒LĢĂ ÜNǴžƙƒĬ ÐžŽýĂŢ ơƊK̒ǴžŧǗƒĂ

ǴžŎƼư Ĭ ÐžŽƒƧ ǴžƧŧ NƊž hqǒLĢ ǴžŪƒ Üį ƧŧƒƇĂ Ŏ5ƟǓƒĬ ùÐžŽ

.[4]ƊƋǴžĂ ƊƊžƧǒŢƟǓƒ ĂƃƼ5 ǀƒƃƊƯ Ƨƙǒ

ŎƼƧTžƒ ŧƊžư LJdžǒǴžƒ ŧ!ĂƃƒKƒƧĂ LƊƩ hƃdž ƃžƞ Ƨùŧƙ

ƃĂ ÜŢƒ Ŏ5ǴƧƃ(2154703) KƷƊŽƊž09/ùNj327 ŧŢ LƩ įƧŧƒƇĂ

ƊŽžK̒ƒƧƃŧƊžŽÜŧǒÜ KƒƧŧƦdžÜƼƑýǒdž ÜƞLĂƒ Ü - 2ƭ = ÜƊž11

ÜƞLĂƒ :ǺǴNǰƧǴǒ Ă Ü1ƭ ÜƊž95 ÜƳ Ü12ƊǒƃƧŪƒ ŧƂǴƒ ÜǒÜƒ

Musil, Arabia Petraea, III, p107. ŧǒÜ KƒƧŧƦdž

(1) ÜƊž10 LƒƧƠ 2 /ùNj327 Ĭ !ĂŪƒ ăƃǴž 14 Ü41Ƴ ÜTƃžÜƩ hƃdž ƃžƞ .2ƭ

(2) 1909 LǴǒLƗ/ùNj327 ýĂŪƒ ƴǒƧ 16 Ü64Ƴ ÜKĂǒÜǴƒ ƃǴŪƒ ƃžƞ .2- 1ƭ ÜƊž

(3) .363ƭ ÜǴƊž-ƖƠŲdžƃƧÜƃžƊžLJƒƧƠƒ

(4) .1ƭ ÜƊž89 ƧƒƦ23 Ü82Ƴ ÜKĂǒÜƧTƒ ƃžƞ

2559028) [illegible]

[illegible][1] :

(4) [illegible]

- 1909/[illegible]1328 - 1327 [illegible] !1910

[illegible]	!1909 /[illegible]1327	!1910 /[illegible]1328
[illegible]	672391	722820
[illegible]	1258335	1612221
[illegible]	139123	139133
[illegible]	84854	84854
[illegible]	2154703	2559028

[illegible]:

/[illegible]322 [illegible] [illegible] 204 [illegible][2] [illegible] 203 /[illegible]321 [illegible][3] [illegible][4] [illegible]

(1) [illegible] 1483 [illegible] 21 [illegible] 1328 /[illegible] 25 [illegible] 11 [illegible] .3[illegible]

(2) Ahand book Syria, p247 [illegible] 1900 - 259 [illegible] 2[illegible] [illegible].

(3) [illegible] .118[illegible]

(4) [illegible] 16 [illegible] 14 [illegible] 1327 /[illegible] 4 [illegible] 209 [illegible] .3[illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible]

[illegible] 1327 - 1328 [illegible] 1909 - 1910 (2):

[illegible]	[illegible] 1327 / 1909	[illegible] 1328 / 1910
[illegible]	612480	475100
[illegible]	711582	792667
[illegible]	134039	74357
[illegible]	187416	176291
[illegible]	1645517	1518415

[illegible]:

[illegible] (3) [illegible]:

1. [illegible] 30 - 40 [illegible] 3 [illegible] (4).

(1) [illegible] 119.

(2) [illegible] 483 [illegible] 21 [illegible] 1328 [illegible] 25 [illegible] 1911 [illegible] 3.

(3) [illegible] 66.

(4) [illegible] 765 [illegible] 4 [illegible] 1906 [illegible] 1 - 2 [illegible] 86 [illegible] 353.

[illegible] .2

[illegible] 286/[illegible]304 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible] .4

/[illegible]27 [illegible]

[illegible] 258

[illegible] .[2]

[illegible] .5

60 - 16) [illegible]

[illegible] (

[illegible] 269 /[illegible]286 [illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

[illegible] 209/[illegible]327 [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 231 [illegible] 225 [illegible] 1969 [illegible] 1914 - 1864 [illegible] 171 [illegible] .352 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] hand book Syria, pp 246- 247 [illegible] - 1864) [illegible] 300 - 299 [illegible] 1969 [illegible] (1914 [illegible] .([illegible])

(3) [illegible] .263- 261 [illegible]

KʻơĂʄƨƙ ƥ̧ƽƚ ƕƨuƣ !ʄ ǉṘʼnǰ ǐ ƥǈʄ ýƥʼnǰƚdƺǥǤƻĂ Ǖ[1] ƚƫǰ ýǂ ǇƿǅƳ ƈƨʼnƮ ýűP
. [2]ƚƫǰ!ʄ ǑƽǾʄƨƿ30 - 20 Ǉǒƕƌƶ

.3ƭ ǕƊƶ209 ǑǇǅʄ ǇǬƫ9 Ǖ347 ǗǨĂƨƕǔǏǇǅǯ!ʄ ƥǥƦǕʄ ǕƿƧƞ (1)

.175ƭ ǕƨĂƫ ƚǕĂ ǑƽƚǇǅǯ!ʄ ǇʄǕʄ ǕƣĂƶ (2)

[illegible]

[illegible] 5% [illegible] 286 [illegible] 269 [illegible] .[1]

[illegible]

[illegible]:

1. [illegible] 5% [illegible] .[2]

2. [illegible] 1276 [illegible] 259 [illegible] 2.5% [illegible] .[3]

(1) [illegible] 185 - 187 [illegible] 230.

(2) [illegible] 82.

(3) [illegible] 135 - 138.

.[1]

3.

.[2]

(Musil)

(Libbey and Hosskins) [3]

[4]

(1) 64 / 281 ... 96 ... 221 / 340 ... 378

(2) 1327 ... 2 ... 278 ... 420 ... 18 / 209 ... 133.

(3) Muisl, Arabia Petraea, III, 107.

(4) Libbey and Hoskins, The Jordan Vally and Petra, II, pp345- 346.

[illegible] (1).

4. [illegible]

[illegible] (2) [illegible] (Salah Merrill) [illegible] 203/1321 [illegible] (3) [illegible] (4) [illegible] (5).

[illegible] (6) [illegible]

(1) [illegible] .379

(2) Musil, Arabia Petraea, III, p 66-67.

1516 [illegible] 01 [illegible] 218 - .261 - 259

(3) Merrill, Selah, (1881), East Of The Jordan: A Record Of Travel And Observation In The Countries Of Moab, Gilead, And Bashan, Richard Bently And Son, London, p210.

(4) [illegible] 607 [illegible] 17 [illegible] 203 .1

(5) [illegible] 016 [illegible] 16 [illegible] 892 .3

(6) [illegible] 336 [illegible] 6 [illegible] 898 .2

[illegible] [1] [illegible] 76-

[illegible] 207 [illegible]

[illegible] .[2]

[illegible] 209 [illegible] 24 [illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [4] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.[5] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [6] [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 326 [illegible] 208 [illegible] 249 [illegible].

(2) [illegible] 6.

(3) [illegible] (174 - 164) [illegible] 285 - 299 [illegible] 9.

(4) [illegible] 326 [illegible] 208 [illegible] 249 - 250.

(5) [illegible] (27) [illegible] 27 [illegible] 326 [illegible] 22 [illegible] 208 [illegible]

(6) [illegible] 1908 - 1914 [illegible] 260 [illegible] 159 [illegible].

(1) ... (334) ... 16 ... 328 ... 26 ...
210 1

(2) .119

(3) ... 298 ... .625,624

(4) .120

(5) ... (46_45) ... 200 ... 218 ...

(6) ... 16 -7 ... 288 ... 63 ...

(1) Rafeq, Abdul- Karim, The Province of Damascus, 1723- 1783, Beirut, 1970, p51- 75.

(2)

[illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible] [3] [illegible] (Doughty) [illegible] 276 [illegible] 293 [illegible] [4] [illegible]

[illegible] (300.000) [illegible] (600.000) [illegible] [5] [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 219 [illegible] 132 [illegible] 249 [illegible] 81-80.

(2) [illegible] 12 [illegible] 1 [illegible] 235.

(3) Doughty, Charls. M. Travels in Arabia Deserts, London, 1928, p15.

(4) [illegible] 291 [illegible] 206 [illegible] 2.

(5) [illegible] 94.

[1] ...

... [2].

.2 ...

... 393/... 311 ... (Libbey and Hoskins) ... 2000 ... [3] ...

... 409/... 327 ...

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(1) ... 410 ... 19 /... 328 ... 17 ... (6243) ...
.5...

(2) ... 21 /... 329 ... 30 ... 857 ...
.3-2... 411

(3) Libbey and Hoskins, The Jordan Valley and Petra, Vol. 11, PP 345-346.

... 23-22 ... 388 ...

[illegible]

(45 - 20)

[1] [illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] .62

[illegible][1] [illegible]

[illegible][2] [illegible]

[illegible] 209 / [illegible] 327 [illegible] (137) [illegible] (23) [illegible] (27) [illegible] (1450) [illegible] (142 [illegible][3].

[illegible][4].

[illegible]

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[1] Akarli "Establish ment of the ma'an – karak, Mutasarrifiyya 1891- 1894", p p 29- 30.

[2] Libbey and Hoskins, The Jordan Valliy and Pertara, Vol, 11, p345.

[illegible]:

Dowling "Kerak in 1896", p 33o.

[3] [illegible] 690 [illegible] 329 [illegible] 30 [illegible] 11 [illegible] 22.

[4] [illegible] 23 [illegible] 11 [illegible] 328 [illegible] 13 [illegible] 10 [illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 297 [illegible] 26 [illegible] 279 [illegible] 3 [illegible] 353 [illegible] 297 [illegible] 7 [illegible] 282 [illegible] .398 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] 210 [illegible] 29 [illegible] 48 [illegible]

(3) [illegible] 240 [illegible] 13 [illegible] 328 [illegible] 15 [illegible] 1910 [illegible]

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[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[2] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[3] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [4].

[illegible] 1328 [illegible] 7 [illegible] (6243) [illegible]

[illegible] 1910 [illegible] 19/ [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[5] [illegible].

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(1) [illegible] 6241 [illegible] 15 [illegible] 1328 [illegible] 17 / [illegible] 1910 [illegible] .5 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] 6240 [illegible] 13 [illegible] 1328 [illegible] 15/ [illegible] 1910 [illegible] .5 [illegible]

(3) [illegible].

(4) [illegible].

(5) [illegible] 6243 [illegible] 7 [illegible] 1328 [illegible] 19 / [illegible] 1910 [illegible] .5 [illegible]

(1) [illegible] 85 .86 - 85

(2) [illegible] .2 - 1

(3) [illegible] .31 - 30

(4) [illegible] 269 [illegible] 26 [illegible] 82/2 [illegible] (3-3) DH – SYS [illegible] .61

[illegible] (1) [illegible] 10 [illegible]

[illegible] (2)

[illegible] (3)

[illegible] (Forder) [illegible]

[illegible] (4)

6. [illegible]

[illegible] 393/ [illegible] 311 [illegible] (5) [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 80 /1 [illegible] DH- SYS (3-3) 61.

(2) [illegible] 80/2 [illegible] DH- SYS (3-3) 61.

(3) [illegible] 117.

(4) Forder, Archibald, In Brigands Hands 22, Turkish Prisons 1914- 1918, London, 1920, PP 144-145.

(5) [illegible] 784 [illegible] 25 [illegible] 328/ [illegible] 18 [illegible] 11 [illegible] 2-3.

3. 1. 3

(1)

(2)

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(4)

[illegible][2] [illegible][1] [illegible]

[illegible][3] [illegible]

[illegible][4] [illegible]

.[5] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible][6] [illegible]

[illegible][7] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible][8] [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 60 -66.

(2) [illegible] 27.

(3) [illegible] (10) 285 [illegible] 1 [illegible]

(4) [illegible] (243) [illegible] 13 [illegible] 17 [illegible] 10 [illegible] 1.

(5) [illegible] 25 -33.

(6) [illegible] (782) [illegible] 23 [illegible] 329 [illegible] 6 [illegible] 11 [illegible]; [illegible] (784) [illegible] 25 [illegible] 329 [illegible] 8 [illegible] 11 [illegible] 1.

(7) [illegible] (6250) [illegible] 25 [illegible] 328 [illegible] 27 [illegible] 10 [illegible]; [illegible] (6619) [illegible] 16 [illegible] 330 [illegible] 12 [illegible] 1.

(8) [illegible] (27 -28) [illegible] 24 [illegible] 10 [illegible] 131; [illegible] (17 -18) [illegible] 24 [illegible] 10 [illegible] 129.

[illegible] [2] [illegible] [1] [illegible]

.[3] [illegible]

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[illegible] [4] [illegible]

.[6] [illegible] [5] [illegible]

[illegible]

.[illegible] [7] [illegible]

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(2) [illegible] 2011 /2 /28 (5) [illegible] .283 - 282 [illegible]

(3) .3[illegible] 2011 [illegible] 3 [illegible]42 [illegible](2006) [illegible]

(4) 61 .(3-3) (DH- SYS) [illegible] 2 [illegible]0/2 [illegible]

(5) [illegible]2014 /[illegible]333 [illegible]22 [illegible]4 [illegible](1) [illegible] .63- 62 [illegible]

(6) [illegible]2012 [illegible]331 [illegible] 13 [illegible]3 [illegible] (1)[illegible] .36 - 350 [illegible]

(7) [illegible] [illegible](1007) [illegible]85 [illegible]29 [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]2087 /12/19 [illegible](7303) [illegible] 120 [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]2005 /11/7 [illegible] 85 [illegible]68 [illegible] (2005/11/7 [illegible] 2005 /11/7 [illegible] .(2005/11/7

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4.

(1) (2006) 41 3 211 .1

(2) 2006 3 211.

(3) .36

(4) (565) 329 4 11 211 2
(570) 329 10/ 11 211 2
.37

(5)

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 1910 - 1951 [illegible] 2004 [illegible] 28 [illegible] 2000/2/15.

(2) [illegible] 57 -58.

(3) [illegible] 29.

(4) [illegible] 30.

4.

(1) .28

(2) (590) 2 329 20/ 1911
(782) 23 329 6/ 1911 .2
.2

(3) 76
.67

(4) .26

12 [illegible] (1)[illegible]

[illegible] 12 [illegible] (2)[illegible]

[illegible] (3)[illegible] (4)[illegible] (5)[illegible]

[illegible] (*)[illegible] (6)[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 63.

(2) [illegible] 1981/11/15 [illegible] 1981/11/5 [illegible].

(3) [illegible].

(4) [illegible] 63.

(5) [illegible] 1981/11/5.

(*) [illegible] 173.

(6) [illegible] 60.

[illegible] 12 [illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] [2].

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[illegible] [3].

[illegible] 110 [illegible].

[illegible] 300 - 234.

[illegible] 100 -249.

[illegible] 100 - 260.

[illegible] 100 - 279.

[illegible] 700 - 309.

[illegible] 700 - 295.

[illegible] 600 - 326.

[illegible] 800 - 348.

[illegible] 500 - 367.

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(1) [illegible] (1994) [illegible] 41 [illegible] 16 [illegible] 910 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] (1994) [illegible] 41 [illegible] 16 [illegible] 910 [illegible].

(3) [illegible] (1996) [illegible] 41 [illegible] 30 [illegible] 910 [illegible].

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[illegible] 700 - 423.

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4. [illegible]:

[illegible][3] [illegible][4].

[illegible][5] [illegible]

(1) [illegible] (655) 15 [illegible] 329/17 [illegible] 11, 2.

(2) [illegible] (563) 329/2 [illegible] 11, 3.

(3) [illegible] (598) 12 [illegible] 329/12 [illegible] 11, 2.

(4) [illegible] (782) [illegible] 23 [illegible] 329/16 [illegible] 11, 2.

(5) [illegible] (598) 12 [illegible] 329/12 [illegible] 11, 2.

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[illegible][2] [illegible][3] [illegible][4]

4. [illegible]

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(1) [illegible]

(2) [illegible] (245) [illegible] 19 [illegible] 10 [illegible] (782) [illegible] 23 [illegible] 329 [illegible] 6 [illegible] 11 [illegible]

(3) [illegible] (598) [illegible] 12 [illegible] 329 [illegible] 12 [illegible] 11 [illegible]

(4) [illegible] (553) [illegible] 19 [illegible] 328 [illegible] 18 [illegible] 10 [illegible]

(5) [illegible] (782) [illegible] 23 [illegible] 329 [illegible] 6 [illegible] 11 [illegible]

(6) [illegible] (5) [illegible] 28 [illegible] 11/2 [illegible]

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(1) .69

(2) 911/4/4 (10) .5

(3) (2006) 3 911 .3

(4) .29

(5) .255

[illegible]

[illegible] 29 [illegible][2] [illegible][3] [illegible][4]

[illegible][5] [illegible][6]

[illegible][7]

[illegible][1] [illegible]

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(1) [illegible]

(2) [illegible]

(3) جريدة المقتبس، دمشق، ع(561)29 ذي الحجه 1328 هـ/31 كانون أول 1910م، ص 1.

(4) الريس، الكتاب الذهبي، ص30

(5) [illegible] (244) [illegible] 3 [illegible] 17 [illegible] 10 [illegible] 1.

(6) [illegible]

(7) الريس، الكتاب الذهبي، ص30.

[illegible][2] [illegible]

[illegible][3].

[illegible]

[illegible][4] [illegible]

[illegible][5] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible][6].

[illegible]

[illegible][7]

[illegible][8] [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 13(649) [illegible] 1329 [illegible] 12 [illegible] 11 [illegible] 3.

(2) الريس الكتاب الذهبي، ص30

(3) جريدةالمؤيد، مصر، ع(6250)25 ذي الحجه 1328هـ /27ديسمبر1910م، ص6

(4) [illegible] 3(573) [illegible] 329 [illegible] 14 [illegible] 11 [illegible] 75 [illegible]

(5) [illegible] (573) [illegible] 329 [illegible] 14 [illegible] 11 [illegible] 2

(6) القسوس، مذكرات، ص75.

(7) [illegible] 2005/11/7 [illegible].

(8) حتر، "هيه الكرك"، ص60.

(1) مقابله مع محمد بن سليمان المواجده،1981/11/15م.

(2) [illegible]

(3) المصدر السابق.

(4) حتر،هيه الكرك.

(5) جريدةالبيان، نيويورك ع(10)4/4/ 1911م، ص5.

(6) [illegible]

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[illegible] [1] [illegible] [2] [illegible] [3].

[illegible]:

1- [illegible].
2- [illegible].
3- [illegible] [4].
4- [illegible] [5].
5- [illegible].
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7- [illegible].
8- [illegible].
9- [illegible].
10- [illegible].
11- [illegible].
12- [illegible].
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14- [illegible] [1].

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(1) جريدةالمقتبس، دمشق، ع(649)13 ربيع الثاني 1329 هـ/12 نيسان 1911م، ص3

(2) جريدةالمقتبس،دمشق،ع(580)21 محرم1329هـ /22 كانون الثاني1911م

(3) [illegible] (2006) [illegible]

(4) جريدةالمقتبس،دمشق،ع(580)21 محرم1329 هـ/22 كانون الثاني1911م، ص2.

(5) [illegible] (2006) [illegible]

(6) جريدة المقتبس، دمشق،ع(580)21 محرم 1329 هـ/22 كانون الثاني 1911م، ص2.

(1) ƞ ᷸ᴐᵓᵒᵓ ᴉᵔ ᵑ Ǘ (74) Ǘᵃᵔ ᵘᵃ 11 ᴬᵀ 329 ᵑ /4 ᵏᵀᵓᵒᴸ ᴬᵗ 11 ᵇᵒ f
.2

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[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
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[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
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[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible][2]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible][3]
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[illegible]	[illegible].	//
[illegible]	[illegible].	//
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(1) [illegible] (2066) [illegible] 42 [illegible] 1 [illegible] 911 [illegible] 2.

(2) [illegible] 108 – 109.

(3) [illegible] (2066) [illegible] 42 [illegible] 1 [illegible] 911 [illegible] 2.

(4) [illegible] (73) 1 /9/ 911 [illegible] (770) [illegible] 9 [illegible] 329 [illegible] 2 [illegible] 911 [illegible] 2.

(5) [illegible] (737) 26 [illegible] 329 [illegible] 23 [illegible] 911 [illegible] 3.

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10 - [1]

(1) 61.

(2) جريدة فلسطين، يافا، ع(97) السبت، 2 محرم1329هـ /23 كانون أول 1911م، ص3

(3) 19(85) 1929/11 911 3.

[illegible][1] [illegible][2] [illegible][3].

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2 - [illegible][4].

3 [illegible].

[illegible]:

[illegible]

4 - [illegible]

5 - [illegible]:

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6 - [illegible].

7 [illegible].

8 - [illegible].

(1) [illegible] 3 [illegible] 10 [illegible] 910 [illegible] 615.

(2) [illegible] 4 [illegible] 911 [illegible] 244.

(3) السواريه والطراونه، إضاءات جديده على ثورة الكرك، ص61.

(4) [illegible] (89) 3 [illegible] 329 [illegible] 25/ [illegible] 911 [illegible] 3.

(5) جريدة المقتبس، دمشق،ع(692)4 جمادى الثاني 1329 هـ/10حزيران 1911م، ص3

9 - [illegible]

10 - [illegible]

11 - [illegible]

12 - [illegible]

13 - [illegible]

14 - [illegible]

15 - [illegible]

16 - [illegible]

17 - [illegible]

18 - [illegible]

19 - [illegible]

20 - [illegible]

21 - [illegible][1]

22 - [illegible]

23 [illegible][2]

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32.	[illegible]	7.	[illegible]
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44.	[illegible]	19.	[illegible]
45.	[illegible]	20.	[illegible]
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.51	[illegible]	.75	[illegible]
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.62	[illegible]		
.63	[illegible]		
.64	[illegible]		
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(1) [illegible] 1981/11/15 [illegible]

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		[illegible]	.69
		[illegible]	.70
		[illegible]	.71
		[illegible]	.72
		[illegible]	.73
		[illegible]	.74

[illegible] 12 [illegible] [illegible] [illegible][1].

.5 [illegible]:

[illegible] [illegible][2] [illegible] 18 [illegible] [illegible][3].

[illegible] [illegible][4].

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(1) [illegible] .111

(2) جريدة المقتبس، دمشق، ع(561)29 ذي الحجة 1328هـ/31 كانون أول 1910م، 2.

(3) [illegible] 1328 [illegible]/3 [illegible] 1910 [illegible] .6

(4) [illegible] .77

(1) جريدة المقتبس، دمشق،ع(565)الأربعاء 3 محرم 1329هـ/4 كانون ثاني 1911م، ص3 وجريدة البشير، بيروت،ع(1994)، سنه 41، 16 كانون أول 1910م، ص 2+3

(2) جريدة المقتبس، دمشق، ع(553)الأربعاء،19 ذي الحجة 1328هـ/18 كانون أول 1910م. ص2.

(3) جريدة المقتبس، دمشق، ع(570)الثلاثاء،9 محرم 1329هـ/10كانون الثاني 1911م، ص3.

(4) جريدة المقتبس، دمشق، ع(560)الخميس، 28ذي الحجة 1328هـ/29 كانون أول 1910م، ص2.

(5) جريدة المقتبس، دمشق،ع(580)الأحد،21محرم1329هـ/22كانون الثاني1911م، ص2

(6) جريدة المقتبس، دمشق،ع(562)30 ذي الحجة 1328هـ/1 كانون ثاني1911م، ص3.

[illegible] 150,000 [illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible] [3].

[illegible]

[illegible] [4].

[illegible]

[illegible] [5].

5. [illegible]:

[illegible] [6] [illegible] [7] [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] .63ص

(2) جريدة المقتبس، دمشق،ع(553)19ذي الحجة 1328هـ/18 كانون أول،1910م، ص2

(3) [illegible] 23(1995) [illegible] 10 [illegible] .2ص

(4) جريدة المقتبس، دمشق، ع(554)الخميس 20 ذي الحجه،1328هـ/19كانون أول 1910م، ص2.

(5) القسوس، مذكرات ، ص76 - 77 .

(6) [illegible] .63ص

(7) شقيرات، احمد صدقي، وثيقة غرامات أهل الكرك بمبلغ 60 الف ليرة عثمانية،جريدة الرأي، ع(8770) 19 ربيع الأول 1415هـ ،26|8|1994م، وسيشار لـه تاليـاً (شقيرات، وثيقة غرامات).

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible] 1070
[illegible]	[illegible] 576
[illegible]	[illegible] 1780
[illegible]	[illegible] 2500
[illegible]	[illegible] 1100
[illegible]	[illegible] 576
[illegible]	[illegible] 1400
[illegible]	[illegible] 328
[illegible]	[illegible] 280
[illegible]	[illegible] 1050
[illegible]	[illegible] 1000
[illegible]	[illegible] 1620
[illegible]	[illegible] 2500
[illegible]	184
[illegible]	450
[illegible]	840
[illegible]	271
[illegible]	200
[illegible]	640
[illegible]	120
[illegible]	92
[illegible]	112
[illegible]	640

[illegible]	[illegible]
3500	[illegible]
300	[illegible]
950	[illegible]
1240	[illegible]
45	[illegible]
350	[illegible]
660	[illegible]
780	[illegible]
3500	[illegible]
[1]738	[illegible]

5. [illegible]:

[illegible] (40) [2] [illegible] 60 [illegible] [3] 65 [illegible] [4].

[illegible]

[illegible]:

1. [illegible].

(1) [illegible] 66.

(2) [illegible] (782) [illegible] 23 [illegible] 329 [illegible] 6 [illegible] 1911 [illegible] 3.

(3) جريدة البشير،بيروت،(1997) الثلاثاء، ، سنه43 ، 3 كانون ثاني 1910م، ص2+3.

(4) [illegible] (561) [illegible] 29 [illegible] 328 [illegible] 31 [illegible] 10 [illegible] 2.

2 [illegible].[1]

3 [illegible].[2]

4 [illegible].[3]

5 - [illegible].[4]

6 [illegible].[5]

[illegible]

1 - [illegible].

2 - [illegible].[6]

3 - [illegible][7]

4 - [illegible].[8]

5 - [illegible].

6 - [illegible].[9]

7 - [illegible].[10]

8 - [illegible].

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(1) جريدة المقتبس، دمشق، ع(553) الأربعاء 19ذي الحجة 1328 هـ / 18 كانون أول 1910م، ص1.

(2) جريدة المقتبس، دمشق، ع(544) الخميس 5ذي الحجة،1328هـ/ 7كانون أول 1910م ص3 .

(3) [illegible] (782) [illegible] 23 [illegible] 1329 [illegible] 11 [illegible] 3 .

(4) [illegible] (1995) [illegible] 23، 41 [illegible] 10 [illegible] 2.

(5) [illegible] (782) [illegible] 23 [illegible] 1329 [illegible] 11 [illegible] 3 .

(6) جريدة المقتبس،دمشق،ع(553) الأربعاء،19ذي الحجة 1328هـ/ 18كانون الأول1910 م، ص1.

(7) [illegible] 1(589) [illegible] 328 [illegible] 1 [illegible] 11 [illegible] 3.

(8) [illegible] (1995) [illegible] 41 [illegible] 23 [illegible] 10 [illegible] 2.

(9) جريدة المقتبس، دمشق، ع(553)الأربعاء 19ذي الحجة 1382هـ/18 كانون أول، 1910م، ص1.

(10) جريدة المقتبس،دمشق،ع(782)السبت 23رمضان1329هـ/16ايلول 1911م، ص2 .

ƒƨƧǒdžŽ ǒƶT KƒƧǒdžƙƒ ŧƊƶŽĿdž- 9

10 [illegible].[1]

[illegible]

1 [illegible].

2 [illegible].

3 [illegible].

4 - [illegible].[2]

[illegible].[3]

[illegible].[4]

[illegible]

1 [illegible].

2 [illegible]:

[illegible].

(1) جـريدة المقتـبس، دمـشق، ع(553)الأربعـاء 19ذي الحجـة 1328هــ/18 كانـون أول 1910م، ص1

(2) [illegible].

(3) جريدة المقتبس، دمشق، (563)الاثنين،1محرم 1329هـ/ 2 كانون الثاني1911م، ص2

(4) عبد القادر المبارك، جريدة المقتبس،دمشق ع(572)الخميس 11محرم 1329هـ/ 12 كانون الثاني،1911م، ص3

(1) جريدة المقتبس، دمشق، ع(580) الأحد 21 محرم 1329هـ/ 22 كانون لثاني، 1911م، ص1.

(2) جريدة المقتبس، دمشق، ع(621)، 10 ربيع أول 1329هـ/ 11 آذار 1911م، ص3.

(3) جريدة البشير، دمشق، ع(1994) السنة 41، 16 كانون أول 1910م، ص2+3.

(4) الموسى، والماضي، تاريخ الأردن في القرن العشرين، ص24.

(5) مجلة العرفان، صيدا، ج2، م3، محرم 1329هـ/ 10 كانون الثاني 1911م، ص79.

(6) (558) 25 1328 / 27 10 .2

.2

.3

.4

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(1) السواريه و الطراونه، إضاءات جديده على الثورة الكرك ، ص50.

[1] الصبان، محمد رضا، لواء الكرك،جريده القبله، مكة،ع175،9(14رجب1336هـ/ 25 نيسان 1917م ، ص2.

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[3] الحمود، بلدانيات، ص165.

[4] خريسات، محمد عبد القادر،الأردنيون والقضايا الوطنية والقومية 1918م -1939م مطابع مؤسسه الصحيفة الأردنية الرأي،عمان،(1992م) ص11-12،وسيشار إليه تالياً هكذا خريسات، موقف الأردنيون من القضايا الوطنية والقومية.

[5] السليحات، حسين الطراونه ،ص41 وخريسات، محمد موقف الأردنيون من القضايا الوطنية و القومية ، ص12.

[6] الحمود، بلدانيات، ص165، وخريسات، موقف الأردنيون من القضايا الوطنية والقومية، ص13-14.

[illegible] [1]

5. [illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible] [3]

[illegible]

[illegible] [4]

[illegible] [5] [illegible]

(1) الطراونه،تاريخ الكرك ، ص 145.

(2) جريدة المقتبس، دمشق،ع(788)السبت30رمضان1329هـ/23ايلول 1911م، ص1.

(3) جريدة المقتبس، دمشق ع(598)12صفر 1329هـ/12شباط،1911م،ص2

(4) جريدة المقتبس، دمشق،ع(788)السبت،30رمضان 1329هـ/23 ايلول1911 م، ص1 وانظر كذلك الحوراني، ماضي الكرك، وحاضره، ص40 .

(5) جريدة المقتبس، دمشق، ع(788) السبت30رمضان، 1329هـ/23 أيلول 1911م، ص1، وجريدة المقتبس، دمشق، ع(799)، 17 شوال 1329هـ/10 تشرين أول 1911 م، ص3.

[illegible]

[illegible][1]

[illegible][2] [illegible][3] [illegible][4]

[illegible][5]

[illegible][6] [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 40.

(2) جريدة المقتبس، دمشق،ع(788)السبت30رمضان1329هـ/ 23ايلول 1911م، ص1.

(3) [illegible] 263 [illegible] 195- 196.

(4) المجالي، توفيق، إسكان العربان الرحالة، جريدة المقتبس، دمشق(972)الخميس 12 رمضان1330هـ /24آب 1912م، ص1.

(5) جريدة المقتبس، دمشق،ع(788) 30رمضان 1329هـ/ 23 أيلول1911م ص1.

(6) المصدر السابق، جريدة المقتبس،ع(598)12صفر1329هـ/ 12شباط 1911م، ص2.

(3) جريدة المقتبس، دمشق، ع(788) السبت 30 رمضان 1329هـ 23 ايلول 1911م، ص1.

(4) جريدة المقتبس، ع(598) 12 صفر 1329هـ، 12 شباط 1911م، ص2.

(5) العسلي، نتائج سوء السياسة وسوء الاداره.

[illegible] [1] [illegible] [2]

(1) العسلي، نتائج سوء السياسة وسوء الاداره.

(2) جـريده المقتـبس، دمـشق، ع(784)الاثنـين 25رمـضان 1329هــ/18 أيلـول 1911م، ص1.

.6

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 27 [illegible] 2005/12/25 [illegible] (2005/12/5 [illegible]

(1) [illegible] 2005/12/5 [illegible].

(2) [illegible].

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 2005/12/25 [illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible] (2001) [illegible] **[illegible]** (1516–
[illegible] 1518 [illegible].

[illegible] (1992) **[illegible]** [illegible]
[illegible].

[illegible] (2001) **[illegible]** **1976**
- 1909 [illegible].

[illegible] (1999) **[illegible]** [illegible] -
[illegible] (1840 - 1918) [illegible].

[illegible]
[illegible] **[illegible]** (26) [illegible].

[illegible].

[illegible] (385 [illegible] 1079 [illegible] 460 [illegible])
[illegible] [illegible]
[illegible].

[illegible] (1973) **[illegible]** [illegible].

[illegible] (2005) **[illegible]** [illegible]
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1762) [illegible]
[illegible].

[illegible] (1960) **[illegible]** (1908
– 1914) [illegible].

[illegible] (403) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (269) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (298) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (202) [illegible]

[illegible] (46 – 45) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (288) [illegible]

[illegible] (2) [illegible]

[illegible] ([illegible]18 – 1908) [illegible] (287) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (229) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] ([illegible]00) [illegible]

[illegible] ([illegible]51–1910) [illegible]

[illegible] ([illegible]24 - 1864) [illegible] ([illegible]99) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] ([illegible]99) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] ([illegible]02) [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible]25/[illegible]033- [illegible]27/[illegible]34 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 29 [illegible]

[illegible] ayhe State University [illegible] Jacob M. Landau

[illegible]

[illegible] (. [illegible]

.([illegible]) [illegible] 09

[illegible] 791 / [illegible] 206 [illegible]

[illegible]

15 [illegible]

. [illegible] 81/11/

/4/16 [illegible]

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[illegible] 59) [illegible]

. [illegible] 59 –1900)

[illegible] 87) [illegible]

.(13 [illegible] 2) [illegible]

[illegible] 69) [illegible]

. [illegible]

[illegible] 31/ [illegible] 143 [illegible] 86) [illegible]

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[illegible] (1987) [illegible]

[illegible] 30 [illegible]

. [illegible]

/7 [illegible]

. [illegible] 05/11

[illegible] 01) [illegible]

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